



Guide to Discovery



EconLit
Database Guide

2006



Guide to Discovery

7200 Wisconsin Avenue
Suite 601
Bethesda MD 20814
USA

t +1 301.961.6700
f +1 301.961.6720

www.csa.com

Version 1 December 2006
Created by Sharon Stillwagon, CSA Training & Information Specialist

www.csa.com



Table of Contents

What Is <i>EconLit</i> and Why Should I Use It?	3
10 Reasons to Use <i>EconLit</i>	3
Subject Coverage	3
Full Record View	4
Supplemental Complimentary Databases.....	5
Recent References Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities	5
Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities	5
Searchable Fields Codes for <i>EconLit</i>.....	6
Publication Types.....	8
Selection Policy.....	8
Serials Source List	8
Boolean Operators and Other Search Tools Supported by CSA Illumina.....	9
Boolean Operators	9
Proximity Operators.....	9
Special Symbols.....	9
Ready, Set, Search! Using CSA Illumina to Search <i>EconLit</i>	9
Quick, Advanced, or Command Searching.....	10
Limits	11
Results Page	12
Type Tabs.....	12
Viewing Records.....	13
Marked Records	13
Print, Save, and Email Records.....	14
Showing Records	15
Duplicate Records	15
Value-Added Features	16
Alerts.....	16
Saved Searches.....	17
Thesaurus	18
Indexes	21
Scholar Profiles	22
The Research Process	24
I) Begin the Research Process.....	24
II) Build your Search Strategy	25
III) Analyze Results	27
IV) Search Multiple Databases Simultaneously	28
Contact CSA	29



EconLit

What Is *EconLit* and Why Should I Use It?

EconLit, published by the American Economic Association, provides bibliographic coverage of a wide range of economics-related literature. An expanded version of the Journal of Economic Literature (JEL) indexes of journals, books, and dissertations, *EconLit* covers both economic theory and application.

Literature covered is of interest to researchers, academics, product managers, advertisers, product development specialists, and public policy professionals. *EconLit* includes information that is of prime relevance to many industries and research establishments world-wide.

Over 80% of all current records include abstracts. Also included are fulltext of book reviews published in the Journal of Economic Literature since 1993.

10 Reasons to Use *EconLit*

1. Access to over 800,000 records
2. Updated monthly, with approximately 30,000 new records added each year.
3. Advance searching capability of 22 indexed fields
4. Coverage dates back to 1969
5. Searching via Browsable Indexes
6. Access to the *EconLit* Thesaurus of Subject Descriptors
7. Automatic de-duping of search results
8. Provoked searches of the Recent References and Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities Databases
9. Ability to cross-search with other CSA Illumina databases
10. Easy citation formatting via QuikBib!

Subject Coverage

Major areas of coverage include:

- o Agricultural and natural resource economics
- o Business administration and business
- o Country studies
- o Economic development, technological change, and growth
- o Economic history
- o Financial economics
- o General economics and teaching
- o Health, education, and welfare
- o Industrial organization
- o International economics
- o Labor and demographic economics
- o Law and economics
- o Macroeconomics and monetary economics



- o Mathematical and quantitative methods
- o Methodology and history of economic thought
- o Microeconomics
- o Public economics
- o Urban, rural, and regional economics

Full Record View

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation – Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer
Supported by Your Library

[Logout](#) [Quick Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Search Tools](#) [Browse](#) 0 Marked Records | [Search History](#) | [Alerts](#)

Record View [Return to Results](#) [Help & Support](#)

7 of 1477 [< Previous](#) | [Next >](#) ☐ Mark This Record | [Update Marked List](#) | [Save, Print, Email](#) | [RefWorks](#)
[Full-Text Linking](#) | [ULRICH'S RESOURCE LINKER](#) | [Request Item through InterLibrary Loan](#) | [Document Delivery](#)

Database EconLit

Title A Regional Model of Oil and Gas Exploration in the UKCS

Author [Kemp, Alexander](#); [Kasim, Sola](#)

Affiliation U Aberdeen; U Aberdeen

Source Scottish Journal of Political Economy, vol. 53, no. 2, May 2006, pp. 198-221

ISSN 0036-9292

Descriptors ☐ Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels (L710) ☐ Energy: Demand and Supply (Q410) ☐
Energy: Government Policy (Q480) ☐ U.K. ☐ Gas ☐ Oil

New Search Using Marked Terms: ☒ Use **AND** to narrow ☐ Use **OR** to broaden

Abstract Existing exploration-discovery models are generally characterized by equations describing the behavior of exploration, success rates, and discoveries. The present paper adds two equations describing the behavior of finding costs and exploration efficiency. The model was disaggregated along regional lines. Applying the model to U.K. Continental Shelf data over the period 1964-2002 produced results that supported the new approach. Analysis of the model dynamics and simulation forecast reveals similarities, but also important differences in the responsiveness of activity in the regions to policy multipliers, implying that uniform policy instruments will produce unequal responses in areas with different levels of maturity.

Availability <http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/journal.asp?ref=0036-9292> Publisher's URL

Publication Year 2006

Publication Type Journal Article

Update 200607

Accession Number 0853383

[< Previous](#) | [Next >](#)

For more additional information about the *EconLit* database, check out the CSA Illumina [EconLit Database FactSheet](#). You can also access the Database FactSheet by clicking on the “?” icon next to the database name on the *Quick Search* or *Advanced Search* page.



Supplemental Complimentary Databases

When you search CSA Illumina social science databases, including *EconLit*, two supplementary databases are searched simultaneously: *Recent References Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities* and *Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities*. Access is included with a subscription to *EconLit* on the CSA Illumina platform.

Recent References Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities

This service supplements CSA Illumina by providing daily updates of citations from over 110 journals in the social sciences. Citations in this database include searchable fields for article title, author name, and journal title. If the search produces any matches to your search, you will see the choice for *Recent References Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities*. Citations identified include those not yet indexed in the CSA Illumina database(s) being searched.

Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities

The *Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities* database is a collection of over 70,000 high-quality web sites relevant to the social sciences and linguistics, which are selected and indexed by our editors. Sites indexed include secondary sources providing specific, technical information of interest to a college-level audience, from respected, nonbiased sources such as educational institutions, government agencies, and scientific organizations. Also indexed are sites representing primary sources of interest to social science researchers. URLs are reviewed on a monthly basis, averaging a phenomenal rate of 98% active links.

Subject Coverage

Major areas of coverage include:

- o Activism and Social Movements
- o Civil and Human Rights
- o Communication
- o Crime
- o Culture
- o Demography & Population Studies
- o Economics
- o Education
- o Employment Issues
- o Physical and Mental Health
- o International Relations
- o Law
- o Linguistics
- o Marriage and Family
- o Politics & Policy Science
- o Psychology



- o Race
- o Religion
- o Science & Technology
- o Sexuality
- o Social Issues
- o Women's Studies

Web Site Selection

Criteria

- Web sites must originate from a reputable source.
- Web sites must provide direct access to information.
- Editors do not include sites that are ephemeral.
- Editors avoid sites with an obvious political agenda.

The screenshot shows the CSA/ILLUMINA database interface. At the top, there's a header with the CSA logo, the text 'ILLUMINA', and the tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. Below this is a navigation bar with links for 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', and 'Browse'. A status bar indicates '0 Marked Records' and provides links for 'Search History' and 'Alerts'. The main content area is titled 'Record View' and includes a 'Return to Results' link and a 'Help & Support' link. The record details are as follows:

- Database:** Web Resources Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities
- Title:** Activities of the European Union: Dialogue on Human Rights with Third Countries
- Descriptors:** human rights, developing countries, councils, activism, United Nations, European Union (all with checkboxes)
- New Search Using Marked Terms:** Use AND to narrow (selected), Use OR to broaden (radio button), Go
- Resource Location:** <http://europa.eu.int/scadplus/leg/en/vb/r10115.htm>
- Information Provider:** European Union, Delegation of the European Commission to the United States, 2300, M Street, Northwest, Washington, DC 20037, USA
- Language:** English
- Accession Number:** 075246

At the bottom, there's a footer with copyright information (© 2006 CSA), links for Privacy Policy, Terms and Conditions, and Contact Us, and an 'Interface' dropdown menu set to 'English' with a 'Go' button.

Searchable Fields Codes for *EconLit*

Field Name	Label	Search Examples
Abstract	AB=	ab= Tax Reform Act

Affiliation	AF=	af= Tilburg University, Center for Economic Research af= George Washington U
Accession Number	AN=	an= 0820433
Author	AU=	au= Gielen, Anne au= gielen, a
Availability	AV=	av= http://www.elsevier.com/locate/inca/505578/ Publisher's URL
Copyright	CY=	cy= 2006 cy= Sage
DOI*	DO=	do= 10.1016/j.jpubeco.2006.07.001
Descriptors**	DE=	de= Social Security and Public Pensions (H550) de= social security
Editor	ED=	ed= Dimitratos, Pavlos, ed
Fulltext***	FT=	ft= hong kong
ISBN	IB=	ib= 184376136X
ISSN	IS=	is= 0047-2727
Journal Name	JN=	jn= Journal of Public Economics
Keywords	KW=	kw= human capital
Notes	NT=	nt= Notable: Boulding, Kenneth E
Publisher	PB=	pb= McGill-Queen's University Press
Publication Type	PT=	pt= working paper
Publication Year	PY=	py= 2007
References	RE=	re= theory
Source	SO=	so= Transportation Research: Part A: Policy and Practice
Title	TI=	ti= pension plans
Update	UD=	ud= 200611

*DOI, DO=

A DOI (Digital Object Identifier) has been added to some records, starting in November 2003. The DOI uniquely identifies the electronic version of the source document.

**Descriptors, DE=

Descriptors are pre-approved, strictly defined terms that are used to identify key concepts of publications in a concise, comprehensive and consistent manner. A search in the Descriptors (DE=) field is a controlled vocabulary search. The Thesaurus is a tool that enables users to discover relevant controlled vocabulary, or descriptor terms, for use in search strategies. (See *Value-Added Features: Thesaurus* section for more information.)

***Fulltext, FT=

Use the Fulltext (FT=) field to search for your term(s) in the collection full-text book reviews available in the EconLit database. These book reviews are from the Journal of Economic Literature (JEL) and appear starting with the September 1994 update.



Publication Types

Publication Type, PT=

The data in this field identifies the general type of document. The publication types in *EconLit* are as follows:

- book
- book review
- collective volume article
- dissertation
- journal article
- working paper

For more detailed information on these publication types, visit the *EconLit* webpage, [Document Types Indexed in EconLit](#).

Selection Policy

Journals are selected for inclusion in *EconLit* on the basis of their economic content, which must be substantial or of equal emphasis in interdisciplinary journals. Documents from other publication types are chosen for inclusion through similarly rigorous methods.

We monitor demands in the field, listen to recommendations from librarians and other subject specialists, and welcome suggestions from our users. We are happy to hear which journals you deem “must have” coverage items for this database. Please contact CSA Technical Support, support@csa.com, with your suggestions.

Serials Source List

The current [Serials Source List](#) with ISSN information is available in the *EconLit* Database FactSheet.

The screenshot shows the CSA Guide to Discovery website. The header includes the CSA logo, the text "Guide to Discovery", and the tagline "Grid Computation – Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer". Below the header is a navigation bar with links: "About CSA", "Products", "Support & Training", "News & Events", "Discovery Guides", and "Contact Us".

On the left side, there is a "Quick Links" section with a link to "EconLit Factsheet". The main content area is titled "EconLit – Current Serials Source List".

The main content area contains the following text:

The number following the serial title is the ISSN. When you have selected the EconLit database and want to search for an ISSN, use the IS= field code followed by the standard ISSN format with the hyphen between the first 4 and the second 4 characters, eg: **is=(0004-3249)**

Below this text is a list of serials with their ISSN numbers:

- A** | **B** | **C** | **D** | **E** | **F** | **G** | **H** | **I** | **J** | **K** | **L** | **M** | **N** | **O** | **P** | **Q** | **R** | **S** | **T** | **U** | **V** | **W** | **X** | **Y** | **Z**
- A-**
- Academia Economic Papers, 1018-161X
- Accounting Review, 0001-4826
- ACES Bulletin, 0360-5930
- Acta Oeconomica, 0001-6373
- Advancing the Consumer Interest, 1044-7385
- African Development Review/Revue Africaine de Developpement, 1017-6772
- African Economic History, 0145-2958



Boolean Operators and Other Search Tools Supported by CSA Illumina

Boolean Operators *help define relationships between words or groups of words.*

AND	Use to narrow a search and retrieve records containing all of the words it separates.
OR	Use to broaden a search and retrieve records containing any of the words it separates.
NOT	Use to narrow a search and retrieve records that do not contain the term following it.
()	Use to group words or phrases when combining Boolean phrases and to show the order in which relationships should be considered.

Proximity Operators *identify the number of words to come between search terms.*

WITHIN "X"	Use to narrow a search by specifying a proximity relationship of fewer than "X" words between search terms.
NEAR	Use to narrow a search by specifying a proximity relationship of fewer than 10 words between search terms.

Special Symbols *can expand the scope of your search.*

*	Truncate using an asterisk. This expands a search term to include forms of a root word, <i>e.g. delinquen* retrieves delinquency, delinquent, etc.</i>
*	Find an unlimited number of characters within a word, <i>e.g. behavi*r retrieves behavior and behaviour</i>
?	Find alternative spellings. The ? represents any single character; ?? represents two characters and so on. Use within or at the end of a word, <i>e.g. wom?n finds woman as well as women.</i>

Ready, Set, Search! Using CSA Illumina to Search *EconLit*

Now that you have an understanding of what *EconLit* is and how the searchable field codes and search tools function, you are ready to search the database through CSA Illumina.



Clicking on the **Help & Support** link in the upper-right hand corner at any time will direct you to a context-specific Help page.

Quick, Advanced, or Command Searching

On CSA Illumina, search strategies can be applied using one of three approaches.

- **Quick Search** restricts your search to Anywhere (AY=). An Anywhere search searches across all of the available fields in a record. Multiple words entered into the search field will be treated as a phrase.

- **Advanced Search** gives you the advantage of being able to select any of the field codes from a pull-down menu. The separate search boxes are formatted to include the Boolean Operators to help guide you in formatting your search. Notice that the Advanced Search screen has multiple tabs to further limit your search including, *All*, *Published Works*, and *Scholars*. The *All* tab will execute your search against both all published materials and the scholar profiles. If you select the *Published Works* tab, your search will be run solely on those materials. To find only Scholar profiles, select to the *Scholars* tab. (The *Scholars* tab is available if your institution subscribes to the *Community of Scholars* product.)



- **Command Search**, or professional search, may be preferred by advanced users who are comfortable with entering search strategies without aid of a template. *Command Search* is available in the *Search Tools* tab.

Limits

If you select the *Published Works* tab, search strategies may be refined by using the following limits (available in *Advanced Search* and *Command Search*):

- **Date Range** limits retrieval to records published within a specific date range.
- **Latest Update** limits your results to include only the most recent records that were added to the database. *EconLit* is updated monthly, with approximately 30,000 new records added each year.
- **Journal Articles Only** limits the search to only include the publication type of journal articles.
- **English Only** limits retrieval to only records that are available in English.



Results Page

Sort by

The sorting features give you the opportunity to order your results based on the publication date or relevancy.

- **Most Recent First** displays the records in order beginning with the most recent.
- **Relevance Rank** displays records in order based on relevancy. Relevancy is determined through a rating system that weighs the records based on the number of times the term(s) appear in the record and where they appear.

The screenshot shows the CSA Illumina search results page. At the top, the CSA logo and 'ILLUMINA' text are visible, along with the tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. A navigation bar includes 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', and 'Browse'. Below this, a blue banner indicates '5791 results found for: economic development and india in Multiple Databases'. A filter bar shows 'Published Works 5791' and 'Web Sites 18'. Further down, a bar lists 'All Publication Types 5791' with sub-filters for 'Journals 3273', 'Peer-Reviewed Journals 2051', 'Books 523', and 'Book Reviews 39'. A 'Sort by:' dropdown is set to 'Most Recent First'. The results list shows two entries, each with a checkbox, title, author, journal information, abstract, and links for 'View Record', 'Full-Text Linking', and 'Request Item through InterLibrary Loan'. The first entry is '1. Indian Farmers' Valuation of Yield Distributions: Will Poor Farmers Value 'pro-Poor' Seeds?' by Lybbert, Travis J. The second entry is '2. Why Did Wage Inequality Increase? Evidence from Urban India 1983-99' by Kijima, Yoko. Both entries are from the 'Journal of Development Economics'.

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer

Supported by Your Library

Logout Quick Search Advanced Search Search Tools Browse 0 Marked Records | Search History | Alerts

Results Edit Search Help & Support

5791 results found for: **economic development** and **india** in Multiple Databases +

Published Works 5791 Web Sites 18

All Publication Types 5791 Journals 3273 Peer-Reviewed Journals 2051 Books 523 Book Reviews 39 More >

Mark or Clear all on page | Update Marked List | Save, Print, Email | RefWorks Sort by: Most Recent First Go

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next Record # Go

☐ 1. **Indian Farmers' Valuation of Yield Distributions: Will Poor Farmers Value 'pro-Poor' Seeds?**
Lybbert, Travis J
Food Policy, vol. 31, no. 5, October 2006, pp. 415-41
... challenging. This paper describes an experimental **economic** approach to understanding farmers' valuation of such seeds. Using data from a survey and experiment, I assess Indian farmers' valuation of changes in the mean, variance, and skewness ...
[View Record](#) | [Full-Text Linking](#) | [Request Item through InterLibrary Loan](#) | [Document Delivery](#)

Database: EconLit
Descriptors: [Economic Development](#): Agriculture, Natural Resources, Energy, Environment, Other Primary Products (Q130) | [Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets \(Q120\)](#) | [Agricultural R&D, Agricultural Technology, Agricultural Extension Services \(Q160\)](#) | [India](#) | [Farmers](#)

☐ 2. **Why Did Wage Inequality Increase? Evidence from Urban India 1983-99**
Kijima, Yoko
Journal of Development Economics, vol. 81, no. 1, October 2006, pp. 97-117
Since the start of the **economic** reform in 1991, there have been serious concerns regarding the increasing income inequality in **India**. However, no studies have analyzed how and why the inequality has been accelerated. This study ...
[View Record](#) | [Full-Text Linking](#) | [Request Item through InterLibrary Loan](#) | [Document Delivery](#)

Database: EconLit
Descriptors: [Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions \(D310\)](#) | [Wage Level and Structure, Wage Differentials \(J310\)](#) | [Economic Development](#): Human Resources, Human Development, Income Distribution, Migration (O150) | [Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses \(O180\)](#) | [India](#) | [Economic Reform](#) | [More...](#)

Type Tabs

The content of the *EconLit* database is classified as *Published Works*, *Scholars*, and *Web Sites*.

- The **Published Works** tab is the results page default and includes various publication types. Publication type tabs for *EconLit* include: Journals, Peer-Reviewed Journals, Conferences, Books, Book Reviews, Reports, Dissertations, and Other. These categories are not mutually exclusive (e.g. a record categorized under the Peer-Reviewed Journal tab would also be included in the Journals tab).
- The **Scholars** tab is a unique tool for finding scholars and organizations around the world by specific area of study that can be found in the complimentary *Community of Scholars: Social Science* or the *Community of Scholars: Complete* database by subscription. (The *Scholars* tab is available if your institution subscribes to the [Community of Scholars](#) product.)
- The **Web Sites** tab contains web sites relevant to your search query. These web sites have been carefully selected and reviewed by CSA's editorial staff, and include useful academic, governmental, technical, and scientific web resources.

Viewing Records

When viewing records, notice that the title of the record, *View Record*, and both the author and descriptors are hyperlinked. To view the Full Record, click on either the title of the record or the **View Record** link. Clicking on the author name or a descriptor will search the database for each occurrence of the selected author or descriptor.

Marked Records

While reviewing your search results, add relevant records to your *Marked Records* list by checking them off and clicking the **Update Marked List** link at the top of the results list.

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search results page. At the top, the CSA logo and 'ILLUMINA' text are displayed, along with the tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. A navigation bar includes links for Logout, Quick Search, Advanced Search, Search Tools, Browse, 5 Marked Records, Search History, and Alerts. The main results section shows '5791 results found for: economic development and india in Multiple Databases'. Below this, there are tabs for Published Works (5791) and Web Sites (18). Further down, there are tabs for All Publication Types (5791), Journals (3273), Peer-Reviewed Journals (2051), Books (523), and Book Reviews (39). A toolbar at the bottom of the results section includes links for Mark, Clear, all on page, Update Marked List, Save, Print, Email, RefWorks, and a Sort by dropdown menu set to 'Most Recent First'. A 'Record #' field with a 'Go' button is also present. The first two records are displayed, each with a checkbox, a title, author information, a brief description, and links for View Record, Full-Text Linking, and Request Item through InterLibrary Loan or Document Delivery. The first record is '1. Indian Farmers' Valuation of Yield Distributions: Will Poor Farmers Value 'pro-Poor' Seeds?' by Lybbert, Travis J. The second record is '2. Why Did Wage Inequality Increase? Evidence from Urban India 1983-99'.

Print, Save, and Email Records

Once you have added records to your *Marked Records* list, click on the **Save, Print, E-mail link** at the top of the search results list. You can choose to work with your Marked Records or a range of records. To email records to yourself or someone else, type a message in the *Comments box*, enter email addresses in the *To:* and *From:* boxes, and click the **Email** button. To save records, select a *File format*, and click the **Save** button.

To quickly and easily create a bibliography in one of numerous popular bibliographic output styles, use CSA Illumina's **QuikBib! feature**. Simply chose a document format (e.g. Microsoft Word), choose a bibliographic output style (e.g. APA, MLA, Chicago) and click *Create*. (Note: Only records for *Published Works* will be processed.)



Output options also include a direct export feature to *RefWorks*, an online research management tool. (The **Export to RefWorks button** will only work if you have a personal subscription to the product, or if your institution subscribes to [RefWorks](#).)

The screenshot shows the CSA Illumina search results page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', 'Browse', '5 Marked Records', 'Search History', and 'Alerts'. Below this is a blue bar with 'Save, Print, Email', 'Return to Results', and 'Help & Support'. The main content area is yellow and contains the 'Show Format' dropdown menu. The dropdown is currently set to 'Shortformat'. Below the dropdown, there is a text box for 'Comments' with the text: 'Dr. Yang, This email contains 5 records on economic development in India from the EconLit database, which you may find of interest. Best regards, Sherry'. Below the comments, there is a section for 'New! Create a bibliography with QuikBib (Only records for Published Works will be processed.)'. This section includes a 'Choose a document format' section with radio buttons for 'HTML', 'Text', 'RTF', and 'MS Word' (selected). Below this is a 'Choose a bibliographic style' section with a dropdown menu set to 'APA - American Psychological Association, 5th Edition'. Below the style dropdown is a 'Create' button. Below the 'Create' button is an 'Email' section with 'To:' and 'From:' fields. Below the 'Email' section is a 'Save' button. Below the 'Save' button is a 'Print Preview' button. Below the 'Print Preview' button is an 'Export to RefWorks' button. Below the 'Export to RefWorks' button is a footer with copyright information and a language dropdown set to 'English'.

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer

Logout Quick Search Advanced Search Search Tools Browse 5 Marked Records Search History Alerts

Save, Print, Email Return to Results Help & Support

☒ Use 5 Marked Records
☐ Use 5791 records from the current results list of All Publication Types
 From record 1 to 500 of 5791 Published Works (maximum 500 at a time)

Shortformat

Comments: Dr. Yang, This email contains 5 records on economic development in India from the EconLit database, which you may find of interest. Best regards, Sherry

New! Create a bibliography with QuikBib (Only records for Published Works will be processed.)
 Choose a document format:
☐ HTML ☐ Text ☐ RTF ☒ MS Word

Choose a bibliographic style:
 APA - American Psychological Association, 5th Edition

Create

Email To: From: optional

Save File format: ☒ PC ☐ Macintosh ☐ Unix

Print Preview

Export to RefWorks (Only records for Published Works will be processed.)

© 2006 CSA | Privacy Policy | Terms and Conditions Governing Use | Contact Us Interface English Go

Showing Records

Use the **Show Format drop-down menu** at the bottom of search results list to change how records are displayed. Options include displaying records in the *Short format*, *Full format*, *Full format- no references*, and *Custom format*.

Duplicate Records

CSA Illumina automatically removes, or “de-dupes,” any duplicate records that may appear in your set of results, displaying only the most complete record. If your search has retrieved duplicate records, you will see a **Show Duplicates link** at the bottom of your search results list. Click on the *Show Duplicates* link to display the duplicates. This is especially useful when you are cross-searching multiple databases that cover some of the same publications.



Value-Added Features

The CSA Illumina platform offers a number of value-added features to help with the search process and maximize the relevancy of search results. These features include *Alerts*, *Saved Searches*, *Thesaurus*, *Indexes* and *Scholar Profiles*.

Alerts

Saving a search strategy as an **Alert** will prompt CSA Illumina to automatically search your selected database(s) for new content each week. After creating a personal profile, you will receive an email message on a weekly basis that contains up to 250 new records from each database that has new matching content. (Note: Since *EconLit* is updated monthly, you will only receive *Alert* emails when new content is added.)

To set up an *Alert*:

1. Run a search strategy in your selected database(s).
2. Click the **Search History** link in the upper right-hand corner of any search screen.



3. Click the **Save as Alert** link next to the search strategy you wish to use.
4. Enter your email address and password, and click the *Continue* button. (If you are a new user, then click the **New User? Create a personal profile** link.)

The screenshot shows the CSA Illumina search interface. At the top, there's a header with the CSA logo, the text 'ILLUMINA', and a tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. Below this is a navigation bar with links like 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', and 'Browse'. A secondary bar contains 'Search Alerts' and 'Help & Support'. The main content area is titled 'Current Search #3' and displays a search query: 'KW=(labor productivity) and ((social security) or (pension plans)) in Multiple Databases'. It shows '87 results found for:'. Below the query, there are options for 'Format' (set to 'Short format'), 'Limited to' (with checkboxes for 'Journal Articles Only' and 'English Only'), and 'Databases' (with checkboxes for 'EconLit' and 'Recent References Related to the Social Sciences/Humanities'). A 'Comments' field contains the text 'Macroeconomics final project research'. At the bottom, there is a 'Save as Alert' button.

5. From the **Format drop-down menu**, choose the format in which the search results will be emailed: *Short format*, *Full format*, *Full format- no references*, and *Custom format*.

6. You may choose to delimit your citations by Journal Article only or English only.

7. You may also deselect database(s) from the search query, or enter comments to appear with the search results when emailed.

8. Click the **Save as Alert** button.

An *Alert* remains in effect for six months. Shortly before the six-month period concludes, you will receive an email from CSA Illumina with the option of continuing or deleting the *Alert*. *Alerts* can be renewed, modified or deleted at any time by logging into your personal profile with CSA Illumina.

Saved Searches

As with *Alerts*, a search strategy can be saved in your personal profile with CSA Illumina so that you can quickly login at any time and run the search again. This is particularly useful when you have worked out a complex, successful search strategy that you plan to run on a regular basis.

To Save a Search:

1. Run a search strategy in your selected database(s).
2. Click the **Search History** link in the upper right-hand corner of any search screen.
3. Click the **Save** link next to the search strategy you wish to use.
4. To view your saved searches, click on the **Saved Searches** link under **History** tab in the Search Tools area.



A saved search remains in your personal profile for six months. Shortly before the six-month period concludes, you will receive an email from CSA Illumina with the option of renewing the saved search. Saved searches can be renewed, modified or deleted at any time by logging into your personal profile with CSA Illumina.

Thesaurus

A Thesaurus is a tool that provides a standard set of terms, otherwise known as descriptors, which enables users to search on significant concepts in a given subject area. Descriptors are pre-approved, strictly defined terms that are used to identify the key concepts of publications in a concise, comprehensive and consistent manner. A search in the Descriptors (DE=) field is a controlled vocabulary search for Thesaurus terms.

The **EconLit Thesaurus** contains terms, or subject descriptors, that can be used to narrow a search to find the most relevant search results. The controlled vocabulary terms in the **EconLit** Thesaurus are the same as the Journal of Economic Literature (JEL) classifications, which are also known as the American Economic Association Classification System. A zero has been added to the JEL classification to make a four-digit descriptor code that displays next to the descriptor term. For example, the JEL

classification "L51 – Economics of Regulation" appears in the *EconLit* database as "Economics of Regulation (L510)." For more detailed information on Thesaurus terms, visit the *EconLit* webpage, [Search Hints: Subject Classification System](#).

On the CSA Illumina platform, you can browse the Thesaurus alphabetically, or search for a specific word or phrase. The **Remember Terms feature** allows you to save a term, and continue searching the Thesaurus until you have selected all relevant terms.

- The **Alphabetical Index** displays a simple alphabetized list of descriptors, or controlled vocabulary terms. Key terms are in bold and the [+] symbol appears next to terms that contain narrower terms within the hierarchy of the Thesaurus' controlled vocabulary.

The screenshot shows the CSA Illumina Thesaurus interface. At the top, there's a header with the CSA logo, the text 'ILLUMINA', and the tagline 'Grid Computation – Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. Below this is a navigation bar with links like 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', 'Browse', '5 Marked Records', 'Search History', and 'Alerts'. The main section is titled 'Search the Thesaurus' and includes tabs for 'Combine Searches', 'Alerts', 'History', 'Command Search', 'Thesaurus', and 'Indexes'. The 'Thesaurus' tab is active. The interface allows users to select a thesaurus (currently 'EconLit Thesaurus (English)'), browse for a term (currently 'Discrimination'), and choose a display format (currently 'Alphabetical Index'). The results show a list of terms related to 'Discrimination', with 'Discrimination' itself being the selected term. A sidebar on the left offers options for 'New Search Using Marked Terms' (AND, OR, Explode) and a 'Search' button. The footer contains copyright information, privacy policy, terms of use, and contact links, along with an 'Interface' dropdown set to 'English'.

- The **Hierarchy** display shows the hierarchy of the descriptor, and its relationship to other terms in the Thesaurus. *Broader Terms, Narrower Terms, Related Terms*

and *Use/Use for* instructions are listed in this display. Scope notes, or brief statements of the meaning or usage of a term, and history notes also display where relevant.

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search interface. At the top, there's a header with the CSA logo, the word 'ILLUMINA', and the tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. Below this is a navigation bar with links like 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', 'Browse', '5 Marked Records', 'Search History', and 'Alerts'. The main section is titled 'Search the Thesaurus' and includes tabs for 'Combine Searches', 'Alerts', 'History', 'Command Search', 'Thesaurus', and 'Indexes'. The 'Thesaurus' tab is active. The search results are for 'EconLit Thesaurus (English)'. The selected term is 'Discrimination: General (J700)'. The display is set to 'Hierarchy'. The results show 'Discrimination: General (J700) [+]' with 'Broader Terms' (Labor and Demographic Economics: General (J000) [+]) and 'Narrower Terms' (Discrimination (hiring and firing) (J710), Discrimination: Public Policy (including comparable worth) (J780), and Discrimination: Other (J790)). There are also 'Previous Term' and 'Next Term' links. The footer contains copyright information, privacy policy, terms and conditions, contact us, and an interface language selector set to English.

- The ***Rotated Index***, or permuted index, displays an alphabetical list of all thesaurus terms containing a selected word. This word can occur anywhere within a thesaurus term and it does not have to be the first word. You can only search for a single word, not a phrase, in the *Rotated Index*. This display also shows the [+] symbol beside terms that have narrower terms, and provides related terms and scope notes, where relevant. Click on a term to see broader terms, narrower terms and any additional information available.

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search interface. At the top, there's a header with the CSA logo, the text 'ILLUMINA', and the tagline 'Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer'. Below this is a navigation bar with links for 'Logout', 'Quick Search', 'Advanced Search', 'Search Tools', 'Browse', '5 Marked Records', 'Search History', and 'Alerts'. A secondary navigation bar includes 'Combine Searches', 'Alerts', 'History', 'Command Search', 'Thesaurus', and 'Indexes'. The main content area is titled 'Search the Thesaurus' and features a 'Help & Support' link. It includes a 'Select Thesaurus' dropdown set to 'EconLit Thesaurus (English)', a 'Browse Thesaurus for:' text box containing 'discrimination', and a 'Go' button. Below these are radio buttons for 'Select Display' options: 'Alphabetical Index', 'Hierarchy', and 'Rotated Index' (which is selected). The results section, titled 'EconLit Thesaurus (English)', shows a list of terms with checkboxes: 'Age Discrimination', 'discrimination', 'Discrimination (hiring and firing) (J710)', 'Discrimination: General (J700) [+]', 'Discrimination: Other (J790)', 'Discrimination: Public Policy (including comparable worth) (J780)', 'Employment Discrimination', and 'Price Discrimination'. On the left side of the results, there's a section titled 'New Search Using Marked Terms' with radio buttons for 'Use AND to narrow', 'Use OR to broaden' (which is selected), and 'Explode to include all narrower terms'. A green 'Search' button is located at the bottom of this section.

To submit a search for selected terms, use the ***New Search Using Marked Terms*** area on the left-hand side of the screen. After selecting the appropriate terms, use the AND or OR Boolean operators to combine terms as necessary, and click on the *Search* button. The same search functions available in the *Quick Search*, *Advanced Search* and *Command Search*, including limits, date range, sorting, and display options can then be used to modify a Thesaurus search. The ***Explode to include all narrower terms*** feature searches for the marked term and all of its narrower terms.

Indexes

The *EconLit* database can also be searched through three browsable indexes: ***Author Index***, ***Journal Name Index***, and ***Publication Type Index***. A browsable index is an alphabetical listing of terms used in a specific field of a database. You can browse this list to find various spellings of author names, what types of publications are covered by a particular database, or the names of journals indexed in a certain database. You can either browse the indexes alphabetically, or search for a specific word or phrase. The



Remember Terms feature allows you to save a term, and continue searching the Index until you have selected all relevant terms.

To submit a search for selected terms, use the **New Search Using Marked Terms** area on the left-hand side of the screen. After selecting the appropriate terms, use the AND or OR Boolean operators to combine terms as necessary, and click on the *Search* button. The same search functions available in the *Quick Search*, *Advanced Search* and *Command Search*, including limits, date range, sorting, and display options can then be used to modify an Index search.

The screenshot displays the CSA/ILLUMINA search interface. At the top, the logo for CSA ILLUMINA is shown with the tagline "Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer". Navigation tabs include "Logout", "Quick Search", "Advanced Search", "Search Tools", and "Browse". A status bar indicates "5 Marked Records | Search History | Alerts". Below this, a "Browse Indexes" section contains tabs for "Combine Searches", "Alerts", "History", "Command Search", "Thesaurus", and "Indexes". The main search area has a "Select Database & Index" dropdown set to "- Author Index" and a "Search the Index" input field containing "smit". A "Go" button is next to the input field. Below the input field is a "Browse the Index" section with a grid of letters A through Z. The "EconLit: Author Index" section is active, showing a list of terms with checkboxes. The "Remember Terms" feature is highlighted, showing a list of terms with checkboxes: "smit jenni", "smit l", "smit linda", "smit m r", "smit minette r", "smit minnette r", "smit p j", "smit wil", "smit wim a", "smitabhindu t", "smith a", "smith a a", and "smith a a jr". The "smit m r", "smit minette r", and "smit minnette r" terms are checked. On the left, the "New Search Using Marked Terms" section shows two radio buttons: "Use AND to narrow" and "Use OR to broaden". The "Search" button is at the bottom of this section.

Scholar Profiles

For users whose subscription package includes the *Community of Scholars: Social Science* or *Community of Scholars: Complete* database, profiles of active academic *Scholars* are provided as a supplemental resource to enhance your research. Click on the *Scholars* tab at the top of a search results list to access *Scholar* profiles. (The *Scholars* tab is available if your institution subscribes to the *Community of Scholars* product.)



A listing of relevant *Scholars* in the subject area searched is displayed with direct links to the full *Scholar* profiles. *Scholars* can be sorted by *Relevancy Rank* or *Last Name*.

Community of Scholars profiles include current contact information, educational background, website, link to CV, research interests, and verified publication lists, as available. Your search also provokes an automatic search in a cross-disciplinary collection of scholar profiles called the *Community Tree*.

Click on the (+) plus sign next to the major disciplines to see further sub-categories. The numbers in parentheses next to *Community Tree* disciplines and sub-disciplines indicates the number of *Scholar* profiles available for that category. Click on a category link to view relevant *Scholar* profiles.

Scholar Profiles: Short View with Community Tree

The screenshot displays the CSA ILLUMINA search results interface. At the top, the CSA ILLUMINA logo is visible, along with the tagline "Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer". Navigation links include "Logout", "Quick Search", "Advanced Search", "Search Tools", and "Browse". A status bar indicates "0 Marked Records" and provides links for "Search History" and "Alerts".

The main results section shows "235 results found for: KW=(labor productivity) and ((social security) or ... in ? Community of Scholars™". Below this, there are tabs for "Published Works 87", "Tables & Figures 0", "Scholars 235", and "Web Sites 0".

The "Scholar Profiles from Scholar Universe" section is active, displaying a list of three scholars. Each entry includes a checkbox, the scholar's name, affiliation, and research interests. The first scholar is Richard F. Disney, a Professor at the University of Nottingham. The second is Kevin Stiroh, an Assistant Vice President at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The third is David A. Macpherson, a Director at Florida State University.

On the left side, the "Community Tree™" is visible, showing a list of disciplines with their respective counts in parentheses: Agriculture (2), Allied Health (10), Applied Science (3), Architecture (1), Arts, Business (178), Education (1), Engineering (2), Environmental Science (3), Humanities (8), Law (5), Mass Communication (1), Medicine (1), Natural Science (3), and Social Sciences (171).



To view the full *Scholar* profile, click on a *Scholar* name. The *Co-Scholars* tab indicates that verified *Scholar* profiles are available for co-authors of the selected scholar.

Scholar Profile: Full View

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA Scholar Profile page for David A. Macpherson. The page is supported by the user's library. It features a navigation bar with links for Logout, Quick Search, Advanced Search, Search Tools, and Browse. The profile section includes fields for Name, Email, Web Pages, CV, Affiliations, and Degrees. Below this, there are tabs for Selected Publications (44) and Co-Scholars (6). A note indicates that the authorship of the listed publications has been verified. The page also shows a list of publication types (All Publication Types 44, Journals 43, Peer-Reviewed Journals 6, Chapters/Essays 1) and a section for Scholar Profiles from Scholar Universe. At the bottom, there is a list of publications, with the first one being 'Union Membership and Coverage Database from the Current Population Survey: Note' by Hirsch, Barry T. and Macpherson, David A., published in the Industrial and Labor Relations Review.

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation – Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer
Supported by Your Library

Logout Quick Search Advanced Search Search Tools Browse 0 Marked Records | Search History | Alerts

Scholar Profile Return to Results Help & Support

3 of 235 ☐ Mark This Record | Update Marked List | Save, Print, Email
< Previous | Next >

Name Macpherson, David A.
Email dmacpher@mailier.fsu.edu
Web Pages <http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/%7Edmacpher/>
<http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/%7Edmacpher/research/research.htm>
CV <http://garnet.acns.fsu.edu/%7Edmacpher/research/Pdf/Resume.pdf>
Affiliations Rod and Hope Brim Eminent Scholar, Director
[Department of Economics](#)
[College of Social Sciences](#)
[Florida State University](#)
Degrees PhD
BS

Scholar Profile from
 Scholar Universe
[Edit this Profile](#)
[Suggest a Scholar](#)

Selected Publications 44 Co-Scholars 6

Authorship by **Macpherson, David A.** has been verified for the publications listed below. This may not be a complete publication history for this person. To see other publications from an author with this name, you can perform an author name search in your currently selected databases by clicking here: [Macpherson, David A.](#)

All Publication Types 44 Journals 43 Peer-Reviewed Journals 6 Chapters/Essays 1

Scholar Profiles from Scholar Universe [Suggest a Scholar](#)

Mark or Clear all on page | Update Marked List | Save, Print, Email

◀ Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next ▶ Record # Go

☐ 1. [Union Membership and Coverage Database from the Current Population Survey: Note](#)
[Hirsch, Barry T.](#) ; [Macpherson, David A.](#)
Industrial and Labor Relations Review, 2003, 56, 2, Jan, 349-354
This note describes the construction & provision of an Internet database providing private & public sector union membership, coverage, & density estimates compiled from the Current Population Survey (CPS). Economy-wide estimates are provided ...
[View Record](#) | [Cited by 8](#) | [Full-Text Linking](#) | | [Request Item through InterLibrary Loan](#) | [Document Delivery](#)

Database: CSA Sociological Abstracts
Descriptors:
[*Unions](#) | [*Membership](#) | [*Private Sector](#) | [*Public Sector](#) | [*Data Banks](#) | [*Internet](#) | [More...](#)

The Research Process

I) Begin the Research Process

A. Determine your goals:

1. State your research question:

“Do women entrepreneurs face greater challenges in financing small business ventures because of gender differences and discrimination?”

2. Set parameters for your search:

“What specific areas of economic research are most relevant?”

B. Identify general concepts:

1. What are the areas of research?
“female entrepreneurship, small business financing, gender discrimination”
2. What is the premise for this research?
“Entrepreneurs face many challenges in acquiring and maintaining financing for small business ventures. Does gender affect an entrepreneur’s ability to obtain and raise finance? In particular, are women at a disadvantage?”
3. Which general terms relate to your search?
“women entrepreneurs, female entrepreneurs, entrepreneurship, small business, financing, gender, discrimination”

C. Choose the appropriate database:

1. Is the *EconLit* Database a relevant source of information for this research question?
Yes, the academic and scholarly research on economic theory and application available in the *EconLit* Database makes it a good choice.

II) Build your Search Strategy

A. Quick Search:

1. Enter phrase or multiple search terms separated by Boolean operators AND to link terms, OR to link similar words or synonyms, in the *Quick Search* box:
“entrepreneurship and (women or gender)” or “entrepreneur* and (wom?n or female) and discrimination”

The screenshot shows the CSA ILLUMINA search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Logout, Quick Search, Advanced Search, Search Tools, and Browse. A status bar indicates 0 Marked Records and links to Search History and Alerts. The main search area features a text input box containing the search query: "entrepreneur* and (wom?n or female) and discrimin". Below the input box is a green Search button. Search Tips are provided: "e.g., wildcard*, exact phrase". Underneath the search box, it shows "Now Selected: ? EconLit". There are options to change the subject area or specific databases, and a date range selector set to "Earliest to Current". A link to "Create Desktop Shortcut to Quick Search" is also present. The footer contains copyright information for 2006 CSA, links to Privacy Policy, Terms and Conditions, and Contact Us, along with an interface language selector set to English and a Go button.

B. Advanced Search:

1. The Field Code drop-down boxes in the *Advanced Search* screen allow you to limit the search by any of the searchable field codes including *Descriptor (DE=)*, *Keyword (KW=)*, *Publication Type (PT=)* and *Fulltext (FT=)*.
2. Enter phrase or multiple search terms separated by the Boolean operators AND to link terms, OR to link similar words or synonyms, provided in the *Advanced Search* screen:
“DE= entrepreneur* and (DE= J160 or discrimination) and (KW= wom?n or female)” or “DE=entrepreneurship and KW=(wom?n or female) and KW=(discrimination or challeng*) and DE=(economics of gender)”
3. Note: Consult the *EconLit* Thesaurus in the *Search Tools* tab for relevant descriptors (DE=) to use as search terms. The ***EconLit* Thesaurus** contains terms, or subject descriptors, that can be used to narrow a search to find the most relevant search results. The controlled vocabulary terms in the *EconLit* Thesaurus are the same as the Journal of Economic Literature (JEL) classifications. A zero has been added to the JEL classification to make a four-digit descriptor code that displays next to the descriptor term. For example, the JEL classification "J16 – Economics of Gender, Non-labor Discrimination" appears in the *EconLit* database as “Economics of Gender, Non-labor Discrimination (J160). (See *Value-Added Features: Thesaurus* section for more information.)

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation – Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer

Supported by Your Library

Logout Quick Search **Advanced Search** Search Tools Browse 0 Marked Records | Search History | Alerts

Help & Support

All Published Works Tables & Figures Scholars Funding Data Curves

Add Row | Remove Row

(entrepreneur*	or		or		Descriptors, DE=
and (J160	or	discrimination	or		Descriptors, DE=
and (wom?n	or	female	or		Keywords, KW=

Search Tips: e.g., wildcard*, exact phrase; use Keywords for a single search of Title, Abstract, Descriptors

Search Clear

Now Selected: ? EconLit

Change: — Subject Area — or Specific Databases

Date Range: Earliest to 2007

Search Tools: Combine Searches | Alerts | History | Command Search | Thesaurus | Indexes

Create Desktop Shortcut to Advanced Search

© 2006 CSA | Privacy Policy | Terms and Conditions Governing Use | Contact Us Interface English Go



III) Analyze Results

A. Relevant results:

1. Review the retrieved results and determine whether they are satisfactory:

CSA ILLUMINA
Grid Computation - Faster than a Speeding Supercomputer
Supported by Your Library

Logout Quick Search Advanced Search Search Tools Browse 0 Marked Records | Search History | Alerts

Results Edit Search Help & Support

111 results found for: DE=entrepreneur* and DE=(J160 or discrimination) and ... in Multiple Databases +

Published Works 111 Web Sites 0

All Publication Types 111 Journals 63 Peer-Reviewed Journals 41 Books 12 Other 36

Mark or Clear all on page | Update Marked List | Save, Print, Email | RefWorks Sort by: Most Recent First Go

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 Next Record # Go

☐ 1. [Gender and the Commercialization of University Science: Academic Founders of Spinout Companies](#)
Rosa, Peter; Dawson, Alison
Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, vol. 18, no. 4, July 2006, pp. 341-66
... considerable research on academic entrepreneurship, *female* entrepreneurship in general, and the causes of under-representation of *female* scientists in academic institutions, there has been little research on the influence of ...
View Record | Full-Text Linking | ULRICH'S RESOURCE LINKER | Request Item through InterLibrary Loan | Document Delivery

Database: EconLit
Descriptors: Higher Education Research Institutions (I230) | Economics of Gender, Non-labor Discrimination (J160) | New Firms, Startups (M130) | U.K. | Entrepreneurship | Female | More...

☐ 2. [Growth Aspirations of Slovenian Entrepreneurs--A Gender Differences Perspective](#)
Tominc, Polona; Rebernik, Miroslav
Management, vol. 11, no. 1, June 2006, pp. 37-52
... differences in the growth aspirations of male and *female* entrepreneurs in Slovenia, in particular of those who are in the early stage of their entrepreneurial activity. This paper is based on Global Entrepreneurship Monitor data. Explanatory ...
View Record | ULRICH'S RESOURCE LINKER | Request Item through InterLibrary Loan | Document Delivery

Database: EconLit
Descriptors: Economics of Gender, Non-labor Discrimination (J160) | Firm Performance: Size, Diversification and Scope, Age, Profit, and Sales (L250) | Entrepreneurship (L260) | Selected Countries | Slovenia | Female | More...

☐ 3. [Mainstreaming Women's Enterprise: Yorkshire Forward's Approach](#)
Bennett, Cinnamon; Chadwick, Mike
Local Economy, vol. 21, no. 2, May 2006, pp. 226-32
View Record | Full-Text Linking | ULRICH'S RESOURCE LINKER | Request Item through InterLibrary Loan | Document Delivery

Database: EconLit
Descriptors: Economics of Gender, Non-labor Discrimination (J160) | Entrepreneurship (L260) | Enterprise Policy (L530) | Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Regional

2. If the results are satisfactory, add the most relevant records to your *Marked Records* list. Next, **Save, Print, or Email** the citations, export them to a research management tool like *RefWorks*, or create a bibliography using *QuikBib*!

B. If results are not relevant:

1. Check spelling of search terms, and drop unnecessary or misleading terms.
2. Increase precision: An excellent source for search terms is the *EconLit Thesaurus*. Utilizing controlled vocabulary, or descriptors, as search terms in the



Descriptor (DE=) field will increase the effectiveness of the search, and the number of relevant results retrieved.

3. Finally, you may need to rethink whether the database you selected is appropriate for your research.

C. Too few/too many results:

1. Increase retrieval by using fewer ANDs and more ORs
2. Increase precision by using additional ANDs and fewer ORs (NOT can be used to exclude some terms)

IV) Search Multiple Databases Simultaneously

You can also cross-search multiple CSA Illumina databases simultaneously to expand your search process and identify other sources of information. The *EconLit* database can be searched as a stand alone file or, alternatively, it can be accessed via a search of CSA Illumina databases that contain related research.



Contact CSA

For Technical Support: support@csa.com

For Training Requests: training@csa.com

For Training Materials: <http://www.csa.com/support/trainingmaterial.php>

For Sales Inquiries: sales@csa.com

For a complete list of CSA Illumina databases and other CSA products: http://www.csa.com/e_products/databases-collections.php



7200 Wisconsin Avenue
Suite 601
Bethesda MD 20814
USA

t +1 301.961.6700

f +1 301.961.6720

www.csa.com